



Justice Counts

ACTIONABLE DATA TO BOLSTER PUBLIC SAFETY



METRICS, FILTERS, AND BREAKDOWNS BY CRIMINAL JUSTICE SECTOR

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LAW ENFORCEMENT

METRICS, FILTERS, AND BREAKDOWNS

Capacity & Costs

Tier 1

Funding (filter: by source)

1. State Appropriations; 2. County or Municipal Appropriations; 3. Asset Forfeitures; 4. Grants; 5. Other Funding; 6. Unknown Funding

Expenses (filter: by type)

1. Personnel; 2. Training; 3. Facilities and Equipment; 4. Other Expenses; 5. Unknown Expenses

Staff (filter: by staff type)

1. Sworn/Uniformed Police Officers; 2. Civilian Staff; 3. Mental Health and Crisis Intervention Team Staff; 4. Victim Advocate Staff; 5. Other Staff; 6. Unknown Staff; 7. Vacant Positions (Any Staff Type)

Staff by Race and Ethnicity (no filter)

[Please see page 19 for an overview demographic breakdowns for Justice Counts metrics.](#)

Staff by Gender (no filter)

[Please see page 20 for an overview of demographic breakdowns for Justice Counts metrics.](#)

Tier 2

Breakdown details will be released later this year

Staff by Age (no filter)

Staff by Tenure (no filter)

Sworn Officer and Recruit Retention (filter: by turnover reason) (filter: by time employed) (filter: by race and ethnicity) (filter: by gender)

Hours of Training Provided (filter: by training type)

Officers Fluent in a Second Language (filter: by language spoken)

Staff Salaries (filter: by staff type)

Sworn Officer Educational Attainment (filter: by education level attained)

Population Movements

Tier 1

Calls for Service (filter: by call type)

1. Emergency Calls; 2. Non-emergency Calls; 3. Other Calls; 4. Unknown Calls

Tier 2

Breakdown details will be released later this year

Mental Health/Substance Use Crisis Calls for Service

(filter: by types of responses dispatched) (filter: by outcome)

Operations & Dynamics

Tier 1

Arrests (filter: by call type)

1. Arrests for Person Charges/Offenses; 2. Arrests for Property Charges/Offenses; 3. Arrests for Public Order Charges/ Offenses; 4. Arrests for Drug Charges/Offenses; 5. Arrests for Other Charges/Offenses; 6. Arrests for Unknown Charges/Offenses

Tier 2

Breakdown details will be released later this year

Officer-Initiated Stops (filter: by stop reason) (filter: by outcome type)

Deflection and Pre-Arrest Diversions (filter: by diversion type) (filter: by offense type)

Public Safety

Tier 1

Reported Crime (filter: by offense type)

1. Reported Incidents of Person Offenses; 2. Reported Incidents of Property Offenses; 3. Reported Incidents of Public Order Offenses; 4. Reported Incidents of Drug Offenses; 5. Reported Incidents of Other Offenses; 6. Reported Incidents of Unknown Offenses

Tier 2

Breakdown details will be released later this year

Deaths of People in Police Custody (filter: by cause of death) (filter: by age)

Officer Deaths (filter: by cause of death)



LAW ENFORCEMENT

METRICS, FILTERS, AND BREAKDOWNS

Public Safety (continued)

Tier 1 (continued)

Use of Force Incidents (filter: by type of force)

1. Physical Force; 2. Restraint; 3. Firearm; 4. Other Weapon;
5. Other Force; 6. Unknown Force

Tier 2 (continued)

Breakdown details will be released later this year

People Sustaining Non-Fatal Injuries (filter: by role of person injured) (filter: by person who caused the injury)

Outstanding Warrants (filter: by crime type) (filter: by age of warrant) (filter: by reason for warrant)

Clearance of Reported Crimes (filter: by offense type)

Seizures (filter: by seizure type)

Demographics

Tier 1

Arrests (filter: by race and ethnicity)

[Please see page 19 for an overview of demographic breakdowns for Justice Counts metrics.](#)

Arrests (filter: by biological sex or gender)

[Please see page 20 for an overview of demographic breakdowns for Justice Counts metrics.](#)

Tier 2

Breakdown details will be released later this year

Deflection and Pre-Arrest Diversions (filter: by race and ethnicity) (filter: by gender)

Seizures (filter: by race and ethnicity) (filter: by gender)

Deaths of People in Police Custody (filter: by race and ethnicity) (filter: by gender)

Officer-Initiated Stops (filter: by race and ethnicity) (filter: by gender)

Fairness*

Tier 1

Civilian Complaints Sustained (filter: by complaint type)

1. Excessive Uses of Force; 2. Discrimination or Racial Bias; 3. Other Complaints; 4. Unknown Complaints

Tier 2

Breakdown details will be released later this year

Use of Force Investigations (filter: by source of complaint) (filter: by oversight body)

Officers Sanctioned for Findings of Misconduct (filter: by sanction type)

**Many factors can lead to a complaint, grievance, or appeal that are not related to fairness. The existence of these processes reflects a functioning system.*



PROSECUTION

METRICS, FILTERS, AND BREAKDOWNS

Capacity & Costs

Tier 1

Funding (filter: by source)

1. State Appropriations; 2. County or Municipal Appropriations; 3. Grants; 4. Other Funding; 5. Unknown Funding

Expenses (filter: by type)

1. Personnel; 2. Training; 3. Facilities and Equipment; 4. Other Expenses; 5. Unknown Expenses

Staff (filter: by staff type)

1. Legal Staff; 2. Victim-Witness Advocate Staff; 3. Administrative Staff; 4. Investigative Staff; 5. Other Staff; 6. Unknown Staff; 7. Vacant Positions (Any Staff Type)

Caseload (filter: by type)

1. Felony Caseload; 2. Misdemeanor Caseload; 3. Mixed Caseload; 4. Other Caseload; 5. Unknown Caseload

Tier 2

Breakdowns details will be released later this year

Staff by Race and Ethnicity (no filter)**Staff by Gender** (no filter)**Staff by Age** (no filter)**Staff by Tenure** (no filter)**Staff Attrition** (filter: by time employed) (filter: by race and ethnicity) (filter: by gender)**Staff Salaries**

(filter: by staff type)

Victim Advocate Caseload

(no filter)

Population Movements

Tier 1

Cases Referred (filter: by case type)

1. Felony Cases Referred; 2. Misdemeanor Cases Referred; 3. Other Cases Referred; 4. Unknown Cases Referred

Cases Declined (filter: by case type)

1. Felony Cases Declined; 2. Misdemeanor Cases Declined; 3. Other Cases Declined; 4. Unknown Cases Declined

Cases Diverted/Deferred (filter: by case type)

1. Felony Cases Diverted/Deferred; 2. Misdemeanor Cases Diverted/Deferred; 3. Other Cases Diverted/Deferred; 4. Unknown Cases Diverted/Deferred

Cases Prosecuted (filter: by case type)

1. Felony Cases Prosecuted; 2. Misdemeanor Cases Prosecuted; 3. Other Cases Prosecuted; 4. Unknown Cases Prosecuted

Tier 2

Breakdown details will be released later this year

Sentence Recommendations (filter: by offense type)**Cases with Probable Cause Finding** (filter: by offense type)

Operations & Dynamics

Tier 1

Cases Disposed (filter: by disposition type)

1. Cases Disposed by Dismissal; 2. Cases Resolved by Plea; 3. Cases Resolved at Trial; 4. Other Disposition; 5. Unknown Disposition

Tier 2

Breakdown details will be released later this year

Pretrial Release Recommendations Accepted by the Court (filter: by release type)**Diversion Program Offered** (filter: by type)**Diversion Program Completions** (filter: by success status)**Cases Resulting in Conviction** (filter: by offense type)



PROSECUTION

METRICS, FILTERS, AND BREAKDOWNS

Operations & Dynamics (continued)

Tier 2 (continued)

Breakdown details will be released later this year

Cases Filed Resulting in an Acquittal (filter: by offense type)

Cases Disposed with Reduced Charges (filter: to be determined)

Public Safety

Tier 1

No Tier 1 Metric

Tier 2

Breakdown details will be released later this year

New Case for Person with Previous Convictions (filter: by new offense type)

Non-Fatal Shooting Cases Referred (filter: by victim engagement)

Homicide Filing Rate (filter: to be determined)

Demographics

Tier 1

Cases Declined (filter: by race and ethnicity)

[Please see page 19 for an overview demographic breakdowns for Justice Counts metrics.](#)

Cases Declined (filter: by biological sex or gender)

[Please see page 20 for an overview of demographic breakdowns for Justice Counts metrics.](#)

Cases Diverted/Deferred (filter: by race and ethnicity)

[Please see page 19 for an overview demographic breakdowns for Justice Counts metrics.](#)

Cases Diverted/Deferred (filter: by biological sex or gender)

[Please see page 20 for an overview of demographic breakdowns for Justice Counts metrics.](#)

Cases Prosecuted (filter: by race and ethnicity)

[Please see page 19 for an overview demographic breakdowns for Justice Counts metrics.](#)

Cases Prosecuted (filter: by biological sex or gender)

[Please see page 20 for an overview of demographic breakdowns for Justice Counts metrics.](#)

Tier 2

Breakdown details will be released later this year

Diversion Program Offered (filter: by race and ethnicity) (filter: by gender)

Diversion Program Completions (filter: by race and ethnicity) (filter: by gender)

Cases Disposed with Reduced Charges (filter: by race and ethnicity) (filter: by gender)

Non-Fatal Shooting Cases Referred (filter: by race and ethnicity) (filter: by gender)



PROSECUTION

METRICS, FILTERS, AND BREAKDOWNS

Fairness*

Tier 1

Violations Filed Resulting in Discipline (no filter)

Tier 2

Breakdown details will be released later this year

Restitution Orders Requested (filter: by source)

Cases Reversed Due to Prosecutorial Misconduct (filter: by violation type)

**Many factors can lead to a complaint, grievance, or appeal that are not related to fairness. The existence of these processes reflects a functioning system.*



DEFENSE

METRICS, FILTERS, AND BREAKDOWNS

Capacity & Costs

Tier 1

Funding (filter: by source)

1. State Appropriations; 2. County or Municipal Appropriations; 3. Grants; 4. Fees; 5. Other Funding; 6. Unknown Funding

Expenses (filter: by type)

1. Personnel; 2. Training; 3. Facilities and Equipment; 4. Other Expenses; 5. Unknown Expenses

Staff (filter: by staff type)

1. Legal Staff; 2. Administrative Staff; 3. Investigative Staff; 4. Other Staff; 5. Unknown Staff; 6. Vacant Positions (Any Staff Type)

Caseload (filter: by type)

1. Felony Caseload; 2. Misdemeanor Caseload; 3. Mixed Caseload; 4. Other Caseload; 5. Unknown Caseload

Tier 2

Breakdown details will be released later this year

Staff by Race and Ethnicity (no filter)

Staff by Gender (no filter)

Staff by Age (no filter)

Staff by Tenure (no filter)

Staff Attrition (filter: by time employed) (filter: by race and ethnicity) (filter: by gender)

Staff Salaries

(filter: by staff type)

Client Contacts (filter: by case milestone) (filter: by contact type)

Support Staff Caseload (filter: by staff type)

Population Movements

Tier 1

Cases Appointed Counsel (filter: by case type)

1. Felony Cases Referred; 2. Misdemeanor Cases Referred; 3. Other Cases Referred; 4. Unknown Cases Referred

Tier 2

Breakdown details will be released later this year

Termination of Counsel (filter: by stage of proceeding) (filter: by termination reason)

Clients with Language Access Needs (filter: by language need)

Client Release Conditions (filter: by condition type)

Operations & Dynamics

Tier 1

Cases Disposed (filter: by disposition type)

1. Cases Disposed by Dismissal; 2. Cases Resolved by Plea; 3. Cases Resolved at Trial; 4. Other Disposition; 5. Unknown Disposition

Tier 2

Breakdown details will be released later this year

Investigation before Case Resolution (filter: by resolution type) (filter: by offense type)

Time to Case Disposition (filter: by disposition type) (filter: by offense type)

Cases Appointed Counsel (filter: by time by offense type)

Cases Involving a Request for Expert Consultant (filter: by expertise requested) (filter: by request outcome)

Time from Counsel Appointment to Initial Meeting (filter: by offense type)

Discovery Received (filter: by case milestone)



DEFENSE

METRICS, FILTERS, AND BREAKDOWNS

Public Safety

Tier 1

No Tier 1 Metric

Tier 2

No Tier 2 Metric

Demographics

Tier 1

Cases Disposed (filter: by race and ethnicity)

[Please see page 19 for an overview demographic breakdowns for Justice Counts metrics.](#)

Cases Disposed (filter: by biological sex or gender)

[Please see page 20 for an overview of demographic breakdowns for Justice Counts metrics.](#)

Tier 2

Breakdown details will be released later this year

Investigations before Case Resolution (filter: by race and ethnicity) (filter: by gender)

Cases Appointed Counsel (filter: by race and ethnicity) (filter: by gender)

Termination of Counsel (filter: by race and ethnicity) (filter: by gender)

Time to Disposition (filter: by race and ethnicity) (filter: by gender)

Fairness*

Tier 1

Client Complaints Sustained (no filter)

Tier 2

Breakdown details will be released later this year

Cases Appointed Counsel (filter: by time to appointment)

Costs Imposed on People Charged (filter: by cost type)

Probable Cause Challenges Resulting in Dismissal (filter: by case type)

Motions Filed and Granted to Exclude Evidence (no filter)

Cases Successfully Appealed (filter: by reason for appeal)

**Many factors can lead to a complaint, grievance, or appeal that are not related to fairness. The existence of these processes reflects a functioning system.*



COURTS & PRETRIAL

METRICS, FILTERS, AND BREAKDOWNS

Capacity & Costs

Tier 1

Funding (filter: by source)

1. State Appropriations; 2. County or Municipal Appropriations; 3. Grants; 4. Other Funding; 5. Unknown Funding

Expenses (filter: by type)

1. Personnel; 2. Training; 3. Facilities and Equipment; 4. Other Expenses; 5. Unknown Expenses

Staff (filter: by staff type)

1. Judges; 2. Legal Staff; 3. Security Staff; 4. Support or Administrative Staff; 5. Victim Advocate Staff; 6. Other Staff; 7. Unknown Staff; 8. Vacant Positions (Any Staff Type)

Tier 2

Breakdown details will be released later this year

Staff by Race and Ethnicity** (no filter)

Staff by Gender** (no filter)

Staff by Age** (no filter)

Staff by Tenure** (no filter)

Staff Attrition (filter: by time employed) (filter: by race and ethnicity) (filter: by gender)

Staff Salaries (filter: by staff type)

Caseload (filter: by staff type)

*** Shared only for courts where data is not identifying of court personnel.*

Population Movements

Tier 1

Criminal Case Filings (filter: by case type)

1. Felony Cases Referred; 2. Misdemeanor Cases Referred; 3. Other Cases Referred; 4. Unknown Cases Referred

Tier 2

Breakdown details will be released later this year

Failures to Appear (filter: by offense type) (filter: by reminder notification type) (filter: by warrant issued) (filter: by enrollment in pretrial services by type)

Case Clearance (filter: by offense type) (filter: by sentence imposed)

Individuals Charged with Language Access Needs (filter: by language need)

Waivers of Counsel before Arraignment (filter: by offense type)

Operations & Dynamics

Tier 1

Pretrial Releases (filter: by release type)

1. On Own Recognizance; 2. Monetary Bail; 3. Non-Monetary Bail; 4. Other Pretrial Releases; 5. Unknown Pretrial Releases

Cases Disposed (filter: by disposition type)

1. By Dismissal; 2. Resolved by Plea; 3. Resolved at Trial; 4. Other Disposition; 5. Unknown Disposition

Tier 2

Breakdown details will be released later this year

Diversion Program Enrollment (filter: by program type)

Diversion Program Completions (filter: by program type) (filter: by disenrollment type)

Incarceration Sentence Length (filter: by offense type) (filter: by representation type)



COURTS & PRETRIAL

METRICS, FILTERS, AND BREAKDOWNS

Operations & Dynamics (continued)

Tier 1 (continued)

Sentences Imposed (filter: by sentence type)

1. Prison Sentences; 2. Jail Sentences; 3. Split Sentences;
4. Suspended Sentences; 5. Community Supervision Only Sentences;
6. Fines or Fees Only Sentences; 7. Other Sentences; 8. Unknown Sentences

Tier 2 (continued)

Breakdowns details will be released later this year

Changes in Release Status (filter: by change type)

Continuances (filter: by reason) (filter: by custody status) (filter: by request origin)

Cases Disposed with Reduced Charges (filter: by representation type)

Public Safety

Tier 1

New Offenses While on Pretrial Release (no filter)

Tier 2

Breakdown details will be released later this year

Orders of Protection Filed (filter: by outcome)

Demographics

Tier 1

Sentences Imposed (filter: by race and ethnicity)

[Please see page 19 for an overview demographic breakdowns for Justice Counts metrics.](#)

Sentences Imposed (filter: by biological sex or gender)

[Please see page 20 for an overview of demographic breakdowns for Justice Counts metrics.](#)

Tier 2

Breakdown details will be released later this year

Failures to Appear (filter: by race and ethnicity) (filter: by gender)

Diversion Program Enrollment (filter: by race and ethnicity) (filter: by gender)

Diversion Program Completions (filter: by race and ethnicity) (filter: by gender)

Cases Disposed with Reduced Charges (filter: by race and ethnicity) (filter: by gender)

Individual Perception of Fairness and Justice (filter: by race and ethnicity) (filter: by gender)

Fairness*

Tier 1

No Tier 1 Metric

Tier 2

Breakdown details will be released later this year

Number of Appearances (filter: by offense type) (filter: by appearance outcome) (filter: by custody status)

Time to Disposition (filter: by offense type) (filter: by disposition type) (filter: by custody status)

Age of Case (filter: by offense type) (filter: by custody status)

Individual Perception of Fairness and Justice (filter: by role of respondent) (filter: by representation type)

**Many factors can lead to a complaint, grievance, or appeal that are not related to fairness. The existence of these processes reflects a functioning system.*



Capacity & Costs

Tier 1

Funding (filter: by source)

1. State Appropriations; 2. County or Municipal Appropriations; 3. Grants; 4. Commissary and Fees;
5. Contract Beds (Funding); 6. Other Funding; 7. Unknown Funding

Expenses (filter: by type)

1. Personnel; 2. Training; 3. Facilities and Equipment; 4. Health Care for People Who Are Incarcerated; 5. Contract Beds (Expenses); 6. Other Expenses; 7. Unknown Expenses

Staff (filter: by staff type)

1. Security Staff; 2. Management and Operations Staff;
3. Clinical and Medical Staff; 4. Programmatic Staff; 5. Other Staff; 6. Unknown Staff; 7. Vacant Positions (Any Staff Type)

Tier 2

Breakdown details will be released later this year

Staff by Race and Ethnicity (no filter)

Staff by Gender (no filter)

Staff by Age (no filter)

Staff by Tenure (no filter)

Staff Attrition (filter: by time employed) (filter: by race and ethnicity) (filter: by gender)

Overtime Hours (filter: by staff type)

Hours of Training Provided (filter: by training type)

Population Movements

Tier 1

Admissions – Pre-adjudication, Post-adjudication, Total (filter: by offense type)

1. Person Charges/Offenses; 2. Property Charges/Offenses; 3. Public Order Charges/Offenses;
4. Drug Charges/Offenses; 5. Other Charges/Offenses;
6. Unknown Charges/Offenses

Daily Population – Pre-adjudication, Post-adjudication, Total (filter: by offense type)

1. Person Charges/Offenses; 2. Property Charges/Offenses; 3. Public Order Charges/Offenses;
4. Drug Charges/Offenses; 5. Other Charges/Offenses;
6. Unknown Charges/Offenses

Pre-adjudication Releases (filter: by type)

1. To Own Recognizance Awaiting Trial; 2. To Monetary Bail; 3. Due to Death; 4. Due to Escape or AWOL Status; 5. Other Pre-adjudication Releases; 6. Unknown Pre-adjudication Releases

Post-Adjudication Releases (filter: by type)

1. To Probation Supervision; 2. To Parole Supervision; 3. To Other Community Supervision That Is Not Probation or Parole;
4. No Additional Correctional Control; 5. Due to Death; 6. Due to Escape or AWOL Status; 7. Other Post-adjudication Releases; 8. Unknown Post-adjudication Releases

Total Releases (no filter)

Tier 2

Breakdown details will be released later this year

Length of Stay – Pre-adjudication, Post-adjudication, Total (filter: by new offense type) (filter: time to pretrial milestones)

Daily Population in Restrictive Housing – Pre-adjudication, Post-adjudication, Total (filter: by restriction type)



Operations & Dynamics

Tier 1

No Tier 1 Metric

Tier 2

Breakdown details will be released later this year

Length of Stay in Restrictive Housing (filter: by restriction type)

Access to Health Care Services (filter: by service type)

Reentry Needs at Release (filter: by needs type)

Program Enrollment (filter: by program type)

Program Completions (filter: by program type) (filter: by disenrollment type)

Needs Identified at Admission Screening (filter: by needs type)

Public Safety

Tier 1

Use of Force Incidents (no filter)

Readmissions (no filter)

Tier 2

Breakdown details will be released later this year

Deaths of People In Custody (filter: by cause) (filter: by age)

People Sustaining Non-Fatal Injuries (filter: by cause) (filter: by role of person injured)

Deaths of Staff on the Job (filter: by cause) (filter: by staff type) (filter: by age)

Misconduct (filter: by misconduct type) (filter: by sanction type)

Participation in Staff Wellness Offerings (filter: by resource type)

Demographics

Tier 1

Daily Population (filter: by race and ethnicity)

[Please see page 19 for an overview demographic breakdowns for Justice Counts metrics.](#)

Daily Population (filter: by biological sex or gender)

[Please see page 20 for an overview of demographic breakdowns for Justice Counts metrics.](#)

Tier 2

Breakdown details will be released later this year

Daily Population in Restrictive Housing (filter: by race and ethnicity) (filter: by gender)

Program Enrollment (filter: by race and ethnicity) (filter: by gender)

Program Completions (filter: by race and ethnicity) (filter: by gender)

Deaths of People In Custody (filter: by race and ethnicity) (filter: by gender)



Fairness*

Tier 1

Grievances Upheld (filter: by grievance type)

1. Living Conditions; 2. Personal Safety; 3. Discrimination, Racial Bias, or Religious Practices; 4. Access to Health Care; 5. Legal; 6. Other Grievance; 7. Unknown Grievance

Tier 2

Breakdown details will be released later this year

Victim Notifications (filter: by notification type)

Time Out of Cell (filter: by security level)

People Receiving Visitation (filter: by visit type)

**Many factors can lead to a complaint, grievance, or appeal that are not related to fairness. The existence of these processes reflects a functioning system.*



Capacity & Costs

Tier 1

Funding (filter: by source)

1. State Appropriations; 2. Grants; 3. Commissary or Fees;
4. Contract Beds (Funding); 5. Other Funding; 6. Unknown Funding

Expenses (filter: by type)

1. Personnel; 2. Training; 3. Facilities and Equipment;
4. Health Care for People Who Are Incarcerated; 5. Contract Beds (Expenses); 6. Other Expenses; 7. Unknown Expenses

Staff (filter: by staff type)

1. Security Staff; 2. Management and Operations Staff;
3. Clinical and Medical Staff; 4. Programmatic Staff; 5. Other Staff; 6. Unknown Staff; 7. Vacant Positions (Any Staff Type)

Tier 2

Breakdown details will be released later this year

Staff by Race and Ethnicity (no filter)**Staff by Gender** (no filter)**Staff by Age** (no filter)**Staff by Tenure** (no filter)**Staff Attrition** (filter: by time employed) (filter: by race and ethnicity) (filter: by gender)**Overtime Hours** (filter: by staff type)

Population Movements

Tier 1

Admissions (filter: by offense type)

1. Person Offenses; 2. Property Offenses; 3. Public Order Offenses;
4. Drug Offenses; 5. Other Offenses; 6. Unknown Offenses

Daily Population (filter: by offense type)

1. Person Offenses; 2. Property Offenses; 3. Public Order Offenses;
4. Drug Offenses; 5. Other Offenses; 6. Unknown Offenses

Releases (filter: by type)

1. To Probation; 2. To Parole; 3. To Other Community Supervision;
4. To No Additional Correctional Control;
5. Due to Death; 6. Other Releases; 7. Unknown Releases

Tier 2

Breakdown details will be released later this year

Length of Stay (filter: by new offense type)**Daily Population in Restrictive Housing** (filter: by restriction type)

Operations & Dynamics

Tier 1

No Tier 1 Metric

Tier 2

Breakdowns details will be released later this year

Length of Stay in Restrictive Housing (filter: by restriction type)**Access to Health Care Services** (filter: by service type)**Reentry Needs at Release** (filter: by needs type)**Program Enrollment** (filter: by program type)**Program Completions** (filter: by program type) (filter: by disenrollment type)



Operations & Dynamics (continued)

Tier 2 (continued)

Breakdown details will be released later this year

Needs Identified at Admission Screening (filter: by needs type)

Parole Hearings (filter: by outcome)

Public Safety

Tier 1

Use of Force Incidents (no filter)

Readmissions (filter: by type)

1. Readmissions for a New conviction; 2. Readmissions from Probation; 3. Readmissions from Parole;
4. Readmissions from Other Community Supervision;
5. Other Readmissions; 6. Unknown Readmissions

Tier 2

Breakdown details will be released later this year

Deaths of People In Custody (filter: by cause) (filter: by age)

People Sustaining Non-Fatal Injuries (filter: by cause) (filter: by role of person injured) (filter: by role of person causing the injury)

Deaths of Staff on the Job (filter: by cause) (filter: by staff type) (filter: by age)

Misconduct (filter: by misconduct type) (filter: by sanction type)

Demographics

Tier 1

Daily Population (filter: by race and ethnicity)

[Please see page 19 for an overview demographic breakdowns for Justice Counts metrics.](#)

Daily Population (filter: by biological sex or gender)

[Please see page 20 for an overview of demographic breakdowns for Justice Counts metrics.](#)

Tier 2

Breakdown details will be released later this year

Daily Population in Restrictive Housing (filter: by race and ethnicity) (filter: by gender)

Program Enrollment (filter: by race and ethnicity) (filter: by gender)

Program Completions (filter: by race and ethnicity) (filter: by gender)

Deaths of People In Custody (filter: by race and ethnicity) (filter: by gender)

Fairness*

Tier 1

Grievances Upheld (filter: by grievance type)

1. Living Conditions; 2. Personal Safety; 3. Discrimination, Racial Bias, or Religious Practices; 4. Access to Health Care; 5. Legal; 6. Other Grievance; 7. Unknown Grievance

Tier 2

Breakdowns details will be released later this year

Victim Notifications (filter: by notification type)

Time Out of Cell (filter: by security level)

People Receiving Visitation (filter: by visit type)

**Many factors can lead to a complaint, grievance, or appeal that are not related to fairness. The existence of these processes reflects a functioning system.*



Capacity & Costs

Tier 1

Funding (filter: by source)

1. State Appropriations; 2. County or Municipal Appropriations; 3. Grants; 4. Fines or Fees; 5. Other Funding; 6. Unknown Funding

Expenses (filter: by type)

1. Personnel; 2. Training; 3. Facilities and Equipment; 4. Other Expenses; 5. Unknown Expenses

Staff (filter: by staff type)

1. Supervision Staff; 2. Management and Operations Staff; 3. Clinical and Medical Staff; 4. Programmatic Staff; 5. Other Staff; 6. Unknown Staff; 7. Vacant Positions (Any Staff Type)

Caseload (no filter)

Tier 2

Breakdown details will be released later this year

Staff by Race and Ethnicity (no filter)

Staff by Gender (no filter)

Staff by Age (no filter)

Staff by Tenure (no filter)

Staff Attrition (filter: by time employed) (filter: by attrition reason) (filter: by race and ethnicity) (filter: by gender)

Hours of Training Provided (filter: by training type)

Population Movements

Tier 1

New Cases (filter: by offense type)

1. Person Charges/Offenses; 2. Property Charges/Offenses; 3. Public Order Charges/Offenses;
4. Drug Charges/Offenses; 5. Other Charges/Offenses;
6. Unknown Charges/Offenses

Daily Population (filter: by offense type)

1. People on Active Supervision; 2. People on Administrative Supervision; 3. People Who Have Absconded from Supervision; 4. People Incarcerated on a Hold or Sanction While on Supervision; 5. Other Supervision Status; 6. Unknown Supervision Status

Discharges (filter: by type)

1. Successful Completions of Supervision; 2. Neutral Discharges from Supervision; 3. Unsuccessful Discharges from Supervision; 4. Other Discharges from Supervision;
5. Unknown Discharges from Supervision

Tier 2

Breakdown details will be released later this year

Length of Supervision Sentence (filter: by new offense type)

Daily Population on Specialized Caseloads (filter: by caseload type)

Operations & Dynamics

Tier 1

Violations (filter: by violation type)

1. Technical Violations; 2. Absconding Violations; 3. New Offense Violations; 4. Other Violation; 5. Unknown Violations

Revocations (filter: by revocation type)

1. Revocations for Technical Violations; 2. Revocations for New Offense Violations; 3. Revocations for Other Reasons;
4. Revocations for Unknown Reasons

Tier 2

Breakdown details will be released later this year

Violations before Revocation (filter: by violation type)

People on Supervision Referred for Programs (filter: by risk level) (filter: by risk assessment domain)

Program Enrollment (filter: by program type)

Program Completions (filter: by program type) (filter: by disenrollment type)



Operations & Dynamics (continued)

Tier 2 (continued)

Breakdown details will be released later this year

Post-Supervision Plans Completed (filter: by activity type)

People on Supervision with a Case Plan (filter: by risk level)

People with Assessed Needs Referred to Services While under Supervision (filter: by assessed needs)

Sanctions Applied (filter: by sanction type)

Incentives Applied (filter: by incentive type)

Public Safety

Tier 1

Reconvictions (no filter)

Tier 2

Breakdown details will be released later this year

Daily Population with Protective Factors (filter: by factor type)

People on Supervision Assessed for Risk and Needs (filter: by assessed risk level) (filter: by risk assessment domain)

Contacts Completed Monthly (filter: by assessed risk level) (filter: by contact type)

Demographics

Tier 1

Daily Population (filter: by race and ethnicity)

[Please see page 19 for an overview demographic breakdowns for Justice Counts metrics.](#)

Daily Population (filter: by biological sex or gender)

[Please see page 20 for an overview of demographic breakdowns for Justice Counts metrics.](#)

Tier 2

Breakdown details will be released later this year

Program Enrollment (filter: by race and ethnicity) (filter: by gender)

Program Completions (filter: by race and ethnicity) (filter: by gender)

Length of Supervision Sentence (filter: by race and ethnicity) (filter: by gender)

Fairness*

Tier 1

No Tier 1 Metric

Tier 2

Breakdown details will be released later this year

Early Termination Requests Denied (filter: by denial type)



COMMUNITY SUPERVISION

METRICS, FILTERS, AND BREAKDOWNS

Fairness* (continued)

Tier 2

Breakdowns details will be released later this year

Corrective Action Taken for Staff Misconduct (filter: by action type)

People on Supervision with Housing Restrictions (filter: by restriction reason)

Cost Imposed on Person Being Supervised (filter: by type of cost)

**Many factors can lead to a complaint, grievance, or appeal that are not related to fairness. The existence of these processes reflects a functioning system.*



RACE AND ETHNICITY DATA

METRICS, FILTERS, AND BREAKDOWNS

Justice Counts follows federal guidance on data for race and ethnicity, treating them as distinct traits (i.e., a person has both a race and an ethnicity, and one does not necessarily dictate the other). For more information on how the federal government, including the U.S. Census Bureau, categorizes race and ethnicity, see [Revisions to the Standards for the Classification of Federal Data on Race and Ethnicity](#), [U.S. Census Bureau Guidance on the Presentation and Comparison of Race and Hispanic Origin Data](#), and [About the Hispanic Population and its Origin](#). The categories and descriptions below are based on race and ethnicity definitions in [U.S. Census Bureau - About the Topic of Race](#).

Race Categories

- **American Indian or Alaska Native:** People whose race is listed as Native American, American Indian, Native Alaskan, or similar. This includes people with origins in the original populations or Tribal groups of North, Central, or South America.
- **Asian:** People whose race is listed as Asian. This includes people with origins in China, Japan, Korea, Laos, Vietnam, as well as India, Malaysia, the Philippines, and other countries in East and South Asia.
- **Black:** People whose race is listed as Black or African-American. This includes people with origins in Kenya, Nigeria, Ghana, Ethiopia, or other countries in Sub-Saharan Africa.
- **Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander:** People whose race is listed as Native Hawaiian, Pacific Islander, or similar. This includes people with origins in the original populations of Pacific islands such as Hawaii, Samoa, Fiji, Tahiti, or Papua New Guinea.
- **White:** People whose race is listed as White, Caucasian, or Anglo. This includes people with origins in France, Italy, or other countries in Europe, as well as Israel, Palestine, Egypt, or other countries in the Middle East and North Africa.
- **More than one race:** People whose race is listed as more than one race, such as White and Black.
- **Other race:** People whose race is listed as some other race, not included above.
- **Unknown race:** People whose race is not known.

Ethnicity Categories

- **Hispanic or Latino:** People whose ethnicity is listed as Hispanic or Latino. This includes people with origins in Mexico, Cuba, Puerto Rico, the Dominican Republic, and other Spanish-speaking countries in Central or South America, as well as people with origins in Brazil or other non-Spanish-speaking countries in Central or South America.
- **Not Hispanic or Latino:** People whose ethnicity is not listed as Hispanic or Latino.
- **Unknown ethnicity:** People whose ethnicity is not known.

For race and ethnicity metrics, the data shared should be categorized by the distinct combination of race and ethnicity as seen in the table below. It is possible that a single metric could have up to 24 unique racial and ethnic combinations. But, during onboarding, agencies will specify which of the combinations of race and ethnicity are available to be shared from their data systems.

	Hispanic or Latino	Not Hispanic or Latino	Unknown ethnicity
American Indian or Alaska Native	A	I	Q
Asian	B	J	R
Black	C	K	S
Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander	D	L	T
White	E	M	U
More than one race	F	N	V
Other race	G	O	W
Unknown race	H	P	X



BIOLOGICAL SEX AND GENDER DATA

METRICS, FILTERS, AND BREAKDOWNS

Justice Counts currently uses biological sex (male, female, unknown) in lieu of gender identity. Justice Counts is working to determine the best way to account for gender identity through this initiative. More information is forthcoming.

Justice Counts recognizes that there is significant variation across criminal justice agencies and courts for how, when, and by whom those data are collected and recorded. Therefore, in addition to configuring biological sex, agencies should also share information regarding the method of data collection for biological sex, such as if the agency inherits data on biological sex from another agency and they are applied unchanged, if the agency inherits data on biological sex from another agency that are amended upon receipt by the agency, or if biological sex is directly collected and recorded by the agency.

If an agency directly collects biological sex data, the agency should also indicate if the agency makes a determination about a person's biological sex, if the person self-identifies their biological sex, or if the method of data collection is unknown.

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